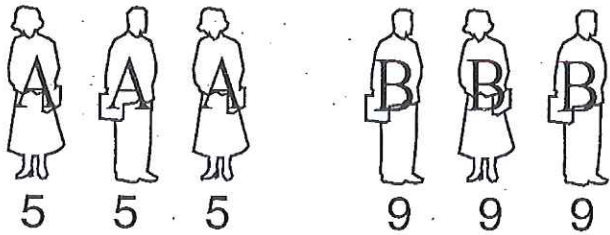


### Cumulative Voting

14 voters, 3 seats, 6 candidates.  
5 voters of the "A" persuasion.  
9 voters of the "B" persuasion.

At-large election:  
(Vote for up to three people)

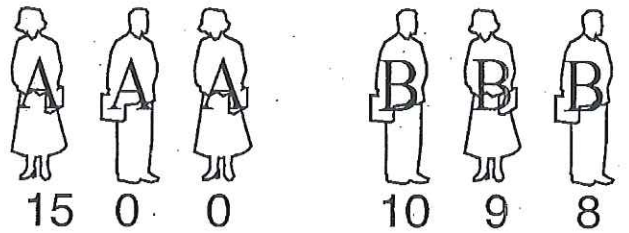


①

### Cumulative Voting

Cumulative Voting:  
(Each voter has three votes,  
distributed in any fashion)

An electoral minority can elect its  
fair share.

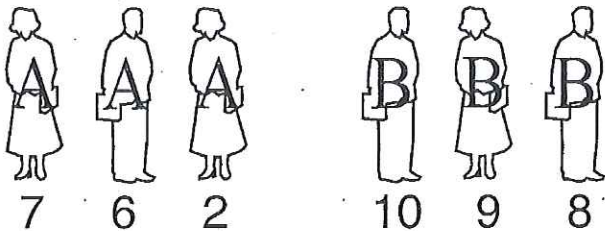


②

## Cumulative Voting

Cumulative Voting:  
(Each voter has three votes,  
distributed in any fashion)

Split votes amongst too many  
candidates, you don't get your fair  
share of representation.

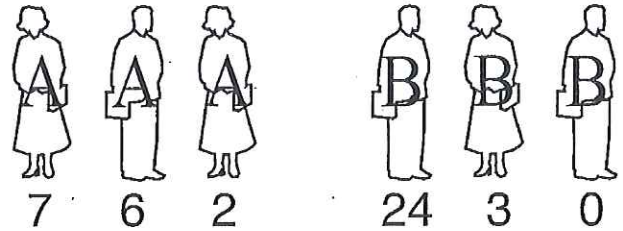


3

## Cumulative Voting

Cumulative Voting:  
(Each voter has three votes,  
distributed in any fashion)

"Plump" votes for too few  
candidates, you don't get your fair  
share of representation.

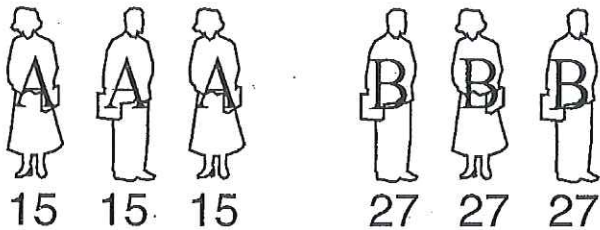


4

## Limited Voting

42 voters, 3 seats, 6 candidates.  
15 voters of the "A" persuasion.  
27 voters of the "B" persuasion.

At-large election:  
(Vote for up to three people)

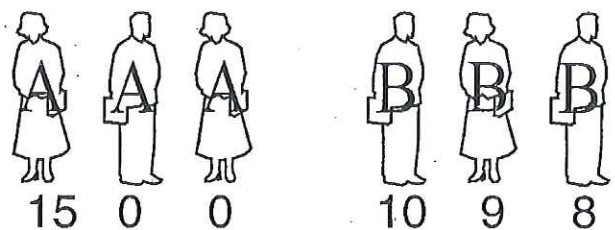


5

## Limited Voting

Limited Voting:  
(Each voter has one vote, even though three will be elected)

An electoral minority can elect its fair share.

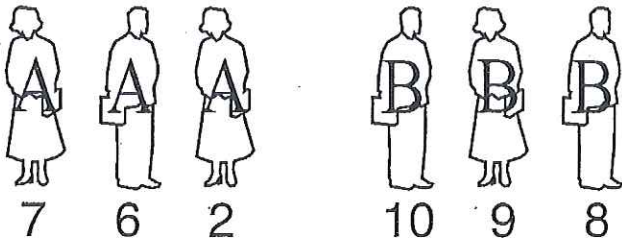


6

## Limited Voting

Limited Voting:  
(Each voter has three votes, even though three will be elected)

Split votes amongst too many candidates, you don't get your fair share of representation.

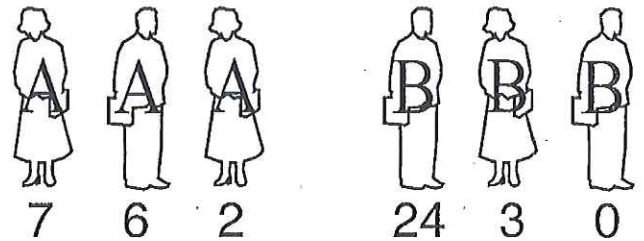


7

## Limited Voting

Limited Voting:  
(Each voter has three votes, even though three will be elected)

"Plump" votes for too few candidates, you don't get your fair share of representation.



8